

Three Seas Economic Journal

Vol. 6 No. 4 (2025)

Riga 2025

Editorial Team

Editor(s)-in-Chief

Joanna Marszałek-Kawa, Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland.

Olena Martyniuk, Odessa National Medical University, Ukraine.

Managing Editor

Anita Jankovska, Publishing House “Baltija Publishing”, Latvia.

Editorial Board

Jameel Aljaloudi, Al-Balqa Applied University, Jordan.

Vilma Atkociuniene, Aleksandras Stulginskis University, Lithuania.

Jerzy Boehlke, Nicolaus Copernicus University in Torun, Poland.

Bologa Alexandru-Serban, Academy of Romanian Scientists, Romania.

Inta Buka, Baltic International Academy, Latvia.

Hamit Can, Technical University of Sofia, Bulgaria.

Dominika Choros-Mrozowska, Cracow University of Economics, Poland.

Claudiu Cicea, Bucharest University of Economic Studies, Romania.

Pawel Czarnecki, Warsaw Management University, Poland.

Besa Shahini, University of Tirana, Albania.

Marius Sorin Dinca, Transilvania University of Brasov, Romania.

Eglantina Hysa, Epoka University, Albania.

Olha Kudrina, Sumy Makarenko State Pedagogical University, Ukraine.

Jalencu Marian, Moldova State University, Republic of Moldova.

Ieva Meidute-Kavaliauskiene, General Jonas Zemaitis Military Academy of Lithuania, Lithuania.

Daniela Minkovska, Technical University of Sofia, Bulgaria.

Mirela Panait, Petroleum-Gas University of Ploiesti, Romania.

Andrzej Pawlik, The Jan Kochanowski University in Kielce, Poland.

Iwona Pomianek, Warsaw University of Life Sciences, Poland.

Kire Sharlamanov, International Balkan University, North Macedonia.

Viktorija Skvarciany, Vilnius Gediminas Technical University, Lithuania.

Michal Stachurski, Polish Political Science Association, Poland.

Marcin Staniewski, University of Economics and Human Sciences in Warsaw, Poland.

Murman Tsetskhladze, Batumi Shota Rustaveli State University, Georgia.

Galina Ulian, Moldova State University, Republic of Moldova.

Gia Zoidze, Batumi State University & Batumi State Maritime Academy, Georgia.

Three Seas Economic Journal, Volume 6 Number 4. Riga, Latvia : “Baltija Publishing”, 2025, 68 pages.

The purpose of the journal “**Three Seas Economic Journal**” seeks to cover a wide range of issues of development and interaction of the countries of the European continent and to be at the forefront of important research. Discover the authors’ researches covering relevant, discursive, and innovative topics in the most important scientific areas of social development.

Three Seas Economic Journal, a Scientific Journal of the Publishing House “Baltija Publishing”, is published four times per year.

Latvia registered mass information mediums (MIM). Registration No. 000740448.

Indexed in the following international databases:

Index Copernicus; ERIH PLUS; Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ); Research Papers in Economics (RePEc); Google Scholar.

Content of this publication should not be produced, stored in computerized system or published in any form or any manner, including electronic, mechanical, reprographic or photographic, without prior written permission from the Publisher “Baltija Publishing”. The reference is mandatory in case of citation. Each author is responsible for content and formation of his/her chapter. The individual contribution in this publication and any liabilities arising from them remain the responsibility of the authors.

Printed and bound in Riga by LLC Publishing House “Baltija Publishing”.

Journal is available: www.baltijapublishing.lv/index.php/threeseas

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30525/2661-5150>

ISSN 2661-5150 (PRINT)

ISSN 2661-5290 (ONLINE)

© All rights reserved, Publishing House “Baltija Publishing”, 2025

Three Seas Economic Journal. Volume 6 Number 4 (2025).
Publicētie materiāli ne vienmēr atbilst redakcijas viedoklim.
Par skaitļiem, faktu pareizību un sludinājumiem atbild autori.

Izdevniecība "Baltija Publishing"
Avotu iela 8 k-1 - 25, Rīga, LV-1011
E-mail: office@baltijapublishing.lv
Iespiests tipogrāfijā SIA "Izdevniecība "Baltija Publishing"
Parakstīts iespiešanai: 2025. gada 29. decembrī
Tirāža 100 eks.