MODULATION OF IMMUNITY AND BARRIER FUNCTION IN PRE- AND POSTNATAL ANIMAL ONTOGENESIS. IMMUNOTROPIC CHEMICALS EFFECT ON THE PIGLET POSTNATAL DEVELOPMENT

Masiuk D. M., Nedzvetsky V. S., Kokariev A. V.

INTRODUCTION

Immunoglobulins cannot cross the placenta in pregnant sows. Neonatal agammaglobulinemic at birth and, are therefore immunocompetent, they cannot mount rapid immune responses at systemic and mucosal sites. Their survival depends directly on the acquisition of maternal immunity via colostrum and milk. Protection by maternal immunity is mediated by a number of factors, including specific systemic humoral immunity, involving mostly maternal IgG transferred from blood to colostrum and typically absorbed within the first 36 h of life. Passive mucosal immunity involves local humoral immunity, including the production of secretory IgA (sIgA), which is transferred principally via milk until weaning. The mammary gland (MG) produces sIgA, which is, then secreted into the milk via the poly-Ig receptor (pIgR) of epithelial cells. These antibodies are produced in response to intestinal and respiratory antigens, including pathogens and commensal organisms. Protection is also mediated by cellular immunity, which is transferred via maternal cells present in mammary secretions. The mechanisms underlying the various immunological links between MG and the mucosal surfaces involve hormonally regulated addressins and chemokines specific to these compartments. The enhancement of colostrogenic immunity depends on the stimulation of systemic immunity, whereas the enhancement of lactogenic immunity depends on appropriate stimulation at induction sites, an increase in cell trafficking from the gut and upper respiratory tract to the MG and, possibly, enhanced immunoglobulin production at the effector site and secretion in milk. In addition, mammary secretions provide factors other than immunoglobulins that protect the neonate and regulate the development of mucosal immunity--a key element of postnatal adaptation to environmental antigens.

Maternal immunity plays a pivotal role in swine health and production because piglets are born agammaglobulinemic and with limited cell-mediated immunity, i.e. few peripheral lymphoid cells, immature lymphoid tissues, and no effector and memory T-lymphocytes. Swine do not become fully immunologically competent until about 4 weeks of age, which means that their compromised ability to respond to infectious agents during the first month of life must be supplemented by maternal immune components:

circulating antibodies derived from colostrum; mucosal antibodies from colostrum and milk; and immune cells provided in mammary secretions. Because maternal immunity is highly effective at protecting piglets against specific pathogens, strengthening sow herd immunity against certain diseases through exposure or vaccination is a useful management tool for ameliorating clinical effects in piglets and delaying infection until the piglets' immune system is better prepared to respond. In this review, we discuss the anatomy and physiology of lactation, the immune functions of components provided to neonatal swine in mammary secretion, the importance of maternal immunity in the prevention and control of significant pathogens.

1. Postnatal developmental physiological processes in mammals modulated with immunotropic chemicals

The immunological state of newborn animals' issue and its changes in the neonatal period have been sufficiently studied. There are certain neonatal developmental periods that are critical in postnatal ontogeny and are associated with the immunodeficiencies development¹². This is indicated by the cortisol level, which changes in the healthy piglets' blood during 7 months of life³. Thus, in piglets of 1–3 day old, the level of this hormone is the highest, and ranges from 55.8–78.2 nmol/l. At the end of the first week of life, its concentration decreased to 34.15–46.00 nmol/l, and the lowest level of the hormone was recorded in piglets of 25 day old and in pigs of 2 and 3 months old – 19.9–30.6 nmol/l. This indicates that during the first 2 week of life, piglets are in a constant stress state, which occurs in animals at birth and is associated with changes in environmental conditions, activation of adaptation processes to the environment, etc.⁴ Also, an increase in cortisol levels is detected in piglets of 1, 5 and 6 months old, which in the first case is associated

¹ Navarro Alvarez N., Zhu A., Arellano R. S., Randolph M. A., Duggan M., Scott Arn J., Huang C. A., Sachs D. H., Vagefi P. A. Postnatal xenogeneic B-cell tolerance in swine following in utero intraportal antigen exposure. Xenotransplantation. 2015. Vol. 22, № 5. P. 368–378. DOI: 10.1111/xen.12186

² Hervé J., Haurogné K., Buchet A., Bacou E., Mignot G., Allard M., Leblanc-Maridor M., Gavaud S., Lehébel A., Terenina E., Mormède P., Merlot E., Belloc C., Bach J. M., Lieubeau B. Pathogen exposure influences immune parameters around weaning in pigs reared in commercial farms. BMC immunology. 2022. Vol. 23, № 1. P. 61. DOI: 10.1186/s12865-022-00534-z

³ Quesnel H., Resmond R., Merlot E., Père M. C., Gondret F., Louveau I. Physiological traits of newborn piglets associated with colostrum intake, neonatal survival and preweaning growth. Animal: an international journal of animal bioscience. 2023. Vol. 17, № 6. P. 100843. DOI: 10.1016/j.animal.2023.100843

⁴ Cheng Z., Zhou S. T., Zhang X. H., Fu Q., Yang Y., Ji W. B., Liu H. G. Effects of early intermittent maternal separation on behavior, physiological, and growth performance in piglets. Journal of animal science. 2023. Vol. 101. skad122. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skad122

with the stress development due to weaning and a change in the feeding type, and at an older age – the effect of feed toxins and pathogens⁵.

Age-related immunodeficiencies are mainly detected in young pigs during the neonatal period and after weaning. The first immunodeficiency state can develop in piglets in the absence or insufficient colostrum consumption in the first days of life, after a disruption of intestinal absorption mechanisms, or at low immunobiological components of colostrum levels, against the background of stress experienced by the body after birth⁶. Currently, piglets are the most sensitive to environmental influences⁷.

The analysis of the piglets' mortality causes from birth to 5 months old shows that the piglets' mortality on the 1st day after birth is 13.5%, including stillbirths, 3% – on the 2nd and 3rd day, 1.9% – on the 4th day⁸. Subsequently, piglet mortality gradually decreases to 0.02% in the period from 4 to 22 weeks after birth. Such mortality rates are directly related to the functioning of piglets' immune defence mechanisms level⁹. Newborns that do not receive colostrum in the first 4–6 hours after birth die within the first few days of life¹⁰. This is due to a sudden change in the immunoglobulin's concentration in colostrum, which is characterised by a 50% decrease in the immune proteins level in colostrum 4–6 hours after the first piglet is born, since the main piglet immune defence mechanisms are colostral immunoglobulins of two main

⁵ Maskal J. M., Brito L. F., Duttlinger A. W., Kpodo K. R., McConn B. R., Byrd C. J., Richert B. T., Marchant J. N., Lay D. C., Jr Perry S. D., Lucy M. C., Safranski T. J., Johnson J. S. Characterizing the postnatal hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis response of in utero heat stressed pigs at 10 and 15 weeks of age. Scientific reports. 2021. Vol. 11, № 1. P. 22527. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-021-01889-w

⁶ Quesnel H., Resmond R., Merlot E., Père M. C., Gondret F., Louveau I. Physiological traits of newborn piglets associated with colostrum intake, neonatal survival and preweaning growth. Animal: an international journal of animal bioscience. 2023. Vol. 17, № 6. P. 100843. DOI: 10.1016/j.animal.2023.100843

⁷ Fardisi M., Thelen K., Groenendal A., Rajput M., Sebastian K., Contreras G. A., Moeser A. J. Early weaning and biological sex shape long-term immune and metabolic responses in pigs. Scientific reports. 2023.Vol. 13, №1. P. 15907. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-023-42553-9

⁸ McPeek A. C., Patton B., Columbus D. A., Olver T. D., Rodrigues L. A., Sands J. M., Weber L. P., Ferguson D. P. Low birth weight and reduced postnatal nutrition lead to cardiac dysfunction in piglets. Journal of animal science. 2023. Vol. 101. skad364. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skad364

⁹ Bahrenthien L., Kluess J., Berk A., Kersten S., Saltzmann J., Hüther L., Schatzmayr D., Schwartz-Zimmermann H. E., Zeyner A., Dänicke S. Detoxifying deoxynivalenol (DON)-contaminated feedstuff: consequences of sodium sulphite (SoS) treatment on performance and blood parameters in fattening pigs. Mycotoxin research. 2020. Vol. 36, № 2. P. 213–223. DOI: 10.1007/s12550-019-00385-5

¹⁰ Cheng Y., Azad M. A. K., Ding S., Liu Y., Blachier F., Ye T., Kong X. Metabolomics Analysis Reveals the Potential Relationship Between Sow Colostrum and Neonatal Serum Metabolites in Different Pig Breeds. Molecular nutrition & food research. 2023.Vol. 67, № 16. e2200677. DOI: 10.1002/mnfr.202200677

classes – IgG and IgA¹¹. In this regard, there are several critical periods in the first month of life: the first day, when newborns should receive colostral antibodies, and the end of the first week of life, when the colostral antibody concentration in the neonatal piglet's blood reaches the lowest concentration¹².

Within 2-3 weeks of birth, another critical neonatal period is identified, which is associated with a decrease in the colostral protective components level, mainly due to immunoglobulins, against the background of an unformed own immune system¹³¹⁴.

The next critical period associated with the piglet's immunodeficiency state is detected after weaning. At this time, there is a sudden change in the feeding type – a transition from dairy to concentrate feed. Against the background of the feed stress development, piglets have liver function disorders, immune defence mechanisms are depleted, resulting in secretory immunoglobulin synthesis disruption and reduced phagocytic cell activity¹⁵¹⁶¹⁷.

The immune system deficiencies development in mammals necessitates the search for a set of measures that would help prevent the pathology occurrence under such conditions. One of these measures is the use of drugs

254

¹¹ Wang T., Yao W., Liu X., Bao Z., Lv C., Huang F. Dietary embelin supplementation during mid-to-late gestation improves performance and maternal-fetal glucose metabolism of pigs. Journal of animal science. 2023. Vol. 101. skad010. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skad010

¹² Martínez-Boixaderas N., Garza-Moreno L., Sibila M., Segalés J. Impact of maternally derived immunity on immune responses elicited by piglet early vaccination against the most common pathogens involved in porcine respiratory disease complex. Porcine health management. 2022. Vol. 8, № 1. P. 11. DOI: 10.1186/s40813-022-00252-3

¹³ Corsaut L., Martelet L., Goyette-Desjardins G., Beauchamp G., Denicourt M., Gottschalk M., Segura M. Immunogenicity study of a Streptococcus suis autogenous vaccine in preparturient sows and evaluation of passive maternal immunity in piglets. BMC veterinary research. 2021.Vol. 17, № 1. P. 72. DOI: 10.1186/s12917-021-02774-4

¹⁴ Miguel J., Mitjana O., Tejedor M. T., Martínez A., Falceto M. V. Supplementing Colostrum from Multiparous Sows: Effects on Performance and Health in Piglets from Gilts in Farm Conditions. Animals: an open access journal from MDPI. 2021. Vol. 11, № 9. P. 2563. DOI: 10.3390/ani11092563

¹⁵ Scollo A., Borello I., Ghilardi M., Cavagnini A. The Administration of Inactivated and Stabilized Whole-Cells of Saccharomyces cerevisiae to Gestating Sows Improves Lactation Efficiency and Post-Weaning Antimicrobial Use. Veterinary sciences. 2023. Vol. 10, № 9. P. 576. DOI: 10.3390/vetsci10090576.

¹⁶ Saladrigas-García M., Durán M., D'Angelo M., Coma J., Pérez J. F., Martín-Orúe S. M. An insight into the commercial piglet's microbial gut colonization: from birth towards weaning. Animal microbiome. 2022.Vol. 4, №1. P. 68. DOI: 10.1186/s42523-022-00221-9

¹⁷ Sampath V., Song J. H., Jeong J., Mun S., Han K., Kim I. H. Nourishing neonatal piglets with synthetic milk and Lactobacillus sp. at birth highly modifies the gut microbial communities at the post-weaning stage. Frontiers in microbiology. 2022. Vol. 13. P. 1044256. DOI: 10.3389/fmicb.2022.1044256

that directly or indirectly affect the body's immune system mechanisms, or selectively, certain components¹⁸¹⁹.

There are three groups of immunotropic drugs: immunostimulants, immunosuppressants and immunomodulators. Immunomodulators are drugs that restore the immune system function in therapeutic doses. That is why the immunological effect of immunomodulatory substances depends on the initial body immunity status: these substances reduce elevated and, conversely, increase decreased immunity indicators²⁰. Meanwhile, immunostimulants enhance immune responses, bringing reduced indicators to normal values, and immunosuppressants, on the contrary, suppress the body's immune response²¹²².

There are 7 main groups of substances that have immunotropic properties: microbial, thymic, bone marrow, cytokine, nucleotide, plant and chemical²³. Each group is divided into organic and chemical, except for the latter, which is divided into high and low molecular weight substances. Their essence is based on the basic immune system principles, the main activators of which in the mammalian body are foreign organic substances of a protein nature, accordingly, drugs based on this basis are classified as exogenous substances. The immune response development is driven by numerous immunoregulatory

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¹⁸ Storino G. Y., Petri F. A. M., Mechler-Dreibi M. L., Aguiar G. A., Toledo L. T., Arruda L. P., Malcher C. S., Martins T. S., Montassier H. J., Sant'Anna O. A., Fantini M. C. A., de Oliveira L. G. Use of Nanostructured Silica SBA-15 as an Oral Vaccine Adjuvant to Control Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae in Swine Production. International journal of molecular sciences. 2023. Vol. 24, № 7. P. 6591. DOI: 10.3390/ijms24076591

¹⁹ Cull C. A., Singu V. K., Bromm J. J., Lechtenberg K. F., Amachawadi R. G., Cull B. J. Effects of Core Antigen Bacterin with an Immunostimulant on Piglet Health and Performance Outcomes When Challenged with Enteric and Respiratory Pathogens. Antibiotics (Basel, Switzerland). 2023.Vol. 12, № 3. P. 599. DOI: 10.3390/antibiotics12030599

²⁰ Sepiashvili R. Basic principles and methods to the use immunomodulating preparations in clinical practice: classification, indications and contraindications. Georgian medical news. 2015.Vol. 243. P. 7–14.

²¹ Arefieva T. I., Filatova A. Y., Potekhina A. V., Shchinova A. M. Immunotropic Effects and Proposed Mechanism of Action for 3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A Reductase Inhibitors (Statins). Biochemistry. Biokhimiia, 2018. Vol. 83, № 8. P. 874–889. DOI: 10.1134/S0006297918080023

²² Khonina T. G., Ivanenko M. V., Chupakhin O. N., Safronov A. P., Bogdanova E. A., Karabanalov M. S., Permikin V. V., Larionov L. P., Drozdova L. I. Silicon-zinc-glycerol hydrogel, a potential immunotropic agent for topical application. European journal of pharmaceutical sciences: official journal of the European Federation for Pharmaceutical Sciences. 2017. Vol. 107. P. 197–202. DOI: 10.1016/j.ejps.2017.07.012

²³ Hadden J.W. Immunostimulants. Trends in Immunology. 1993.Vol. 14. P. 275-280.

substances, the use of which also affects the immune response. Drugs based on these substances are classified as endogenous²⁴²⁵.

The most pronounced immunomodulatory effect is provided by muramyldipeptide (TIR), a minimal bacterial wall peptidoglycan component²⁶. Preparations based on it belong to the immunomodulator's third generation. TIR is found in the peptidoglycan of all known gram-positive and gram-negative bacteria. The main purpose of such drugs is to restore haemopoiesis, leukopoiesis, and immunity. These drugs are widely used in medicine. In the form of a lactobacillus cell wall hydrolysation, they are used to correct the body's resistance and immune system in patients with burns, cancer and respiratory diseases²⁷²⁸.

The use of these drugs leads to an increase in haemopoiesis, with a particularly pronounced effect on leukocyte synthesis. Under the TIR effect, phagocytic cells are activated, the number of lymphocytes is normalised, cytokine synthesis is enhanced, etc. Thus, in order to correct the mammalian immune system state during immunosuppressive periods of organism development, it is necessary to use immunotropic drugs that directly or indirectly affect the resistance mechanisms and allow to ensure their optimally high level, and thus reduce the risk of infectious diseases in animals²⁹.

Despite the fact that the use of immunotropic, probiotic and biologically active substance-based drugs to prevent the immunodeficiency development in animals has been sufficiently studied, a number of unresolved issues remain regarding their effect on newborn animals in the first days of life³⁰. One of the

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²⁴ Desbois M., Le Vu P., Coutzac C., Marcheteau E., Béal C., Terme M., Gey A., Morisseau S., Teppaz G., Boselli L., Jacques Y., Béchard D., Tartour E., Cassard L., Chaput N. IL-15 Trans-Signaling with the Superagonist RLI Promotes Effector/Memory CD8+ T Cell Responses and Enhances Antitumor Activity of PD-1 Antagonists. Journal of immunology (Baltimore, Md.: 1950). 2016. Vol. 197, №1. P. 168–178. DOI: 10.4049/jimmunol.1600019

²⁵ Kim S., Park C. I., Lee S., Choi H. R., Kim C. H. Reprogramming of IL-12 secretion in the PDCD1 locus improves the anti-tumor activity of NY-ESO-1 TCR-T cells. Frontiers in immunology, 2023.Vol. 14. 1062365. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2023.1062365

²⁶ Грудянов А. І., Фоменко Е. В., Калюжин, О. В. Клінічна ефективність імуномодулюючого продукту на базі композиції мурамілпептидів при лікуванні пацієнтів з хронічним генералізованим пародонтитом. Стоматологія. 2020. Т. 99, № 6. С. 24-27.

²⁷ Jakopin Ž., Gobec M., Mlinarič-Raščan I., Sollner Dolenc M. Immunomodulatory properties of novel nucleotide oligomerization domain 2 (nod2) agonistic desmuramyldipeptides. Journal of medicinal chemistry. 2012. Vol. 55, №14. P. 6478–6488. DOI: 10.1021/jm300503b

²⁸ Matsui K., Ikeda R. Peptidoglycan in combination with muramyldipeptide synergistically induces an interleukin-10-dependent T helper 2-dominant immune response. Microbiology and immunology. 2014. Vol. 58, №4. P. 260–265. DOI: 10.1111/1348-0421.12139

²⁹ Srinivasan S., Babensee J. E. Controlled Delivery of Immunomodulators from a Biomaterial Scaffold Niche to Induce a Tolerogenic Phenotype in Human Dendritic Cells. ACS biomaterials science & engineering. 2020. Vol. 6, № 7. P. 4062–4076. DOI: 10.1021/acsbiomaterials.0c00439

³⁰ Choudhury R., Gu Y., Bolhuis J. E., Kleerebezem M. Early feeding leads to molecular maturation of the gut mucosal immune system in suckling piglets. Frontiers in immunology. 2023. Vol. 14. 1208891. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2023.1208891

effective schemes for the use of immunotropic substances to address these issues is the use of corrective substances in the mother-fetus-newborn organism complex. This complex should be considered as a single system, which components are closely interconnected, and functional changes in each component affect the others³¹³².

Influencing the newborn immune system indirectly, through the mother's colostrum, by stimulating the sows' immunity is an extremely effective way of using immunocorrective drugs. In most cases, these are substances that are introduced into the sow's body with feed or parenterally 333435.

Correction of the sows' and piglets' adaptive capacity is possible with the use of ascorbic acid. Feeding the latter to sows 10 day before farrowing can increase the newborn piglets' stress resistance during critical neonatal development periods³⁶³⁷. Biological metal compounds also affect the sows' immunity. For example, feeding inorganic chromium compounds to sows a week before farrowing results in a change in antioxidant defence during piglet development's critical periods, which contributes to the prooxidant processes inhibition in their body³⁸. All these feeding various substances to gestating

 31 Кокарєв А.В., Масюк Д.М. Стан природної резистентності свиноматок за дії препарату «Імунолак». НВ ЛНУ ветеринарної медицини та біотехнологій. Серія: Ветеринарні науки. 2016. Том 18, № 4(72). С. 32-36. Retrieved із https://nvlvet.com.ua/index.php/journal/article/view/980

³² Кокарєв А.В., Масюк Д.М. Формування клітинних механізмів імунного захисту в поросят за дії препарату «Імунолак». НВ ЛНУ ветеринарної медицини та біотехнологій. Серія: Ветеринарні науки. 2017. Том 19, № 77. С. 214-219. Retrieved із https://nvlvet.com.ua/index.php/journal/article/view/1211

³³ Alijotas-Reig J., Llurba E., Gris J. M. Potentiating maternal immune tolerance in pregnancy: a new challenging role for regulatory T cells. Placenta. 2014. Vol. 35, №4. P. 241–248. DOI: 10.1016/j.placenta.2014.02.004

 34 Maciag S. S., Bellaver F. V., Bombassaro G., Haach V., Morés M. A. Z., Baron L. F., Coldebella A., Bastos A. P. On the influence of the source of porcine colostrum in the development of early immune ontogeny in piglets. Scientific reports. 2022. Vol. 12, № 1. P. 15630. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-022-20082-1

³⁵ Yuan C., Zhang P., Liu P., Li Y., Li J., Zhang E., Jin Y., Yang Q. A Novel Pathway for Porcine Epidemic Diarrhea Virus Transmission from Sows to Neonatal Piglets Mediated by Colostrum. Journal of virology. 2022.Vol. 96, №14. e0047722. DOI: 10.1128/jvi.00477-22

 36 Gaykwad C. K., De U. K., Jadhav S. E., Chethan G. E., Akhilesh Sahoo N. R., Mondal D. B., Gaur G. K., Verma M. R., Chaudhuri P. Adding α -tocopherol-selenium and ascorbic acid to periparturient sow diets influences hemogram, lipid profile, leptin, oxidant/antioxidant imbalance, performance and neonatal piglet mortality. Research in veterinary science. 2019. Vol. 125. P. 360–369. DOI: 10.1016/j.rvsc.2019.07.014

³⁷ Zhang P., Jiang G., Wang Y., Yan E., He L., Guo J., Yin J., Zhang X. Maternal consumption of l-malic acid enriched diets improves antioxidant capacity and glucose metabolism in offspring by regulating the gut microbiota. Redox biology. 2023. Vol. 67. P. 102889. DOI: 10.1016/j.redox.2023.102889

³⁸ Liu H. W., Gao L. M., Liu G. Y., Tai W. J., Xie C. Y., Wu X. Effects of Maternal Dietary Enteromorpha prolifera Polysaccharide Iron Supplement on Mineral Elements and Iron Level of Neonatal Piglets. Biological trace element research. 2023. 10.1007/s12011-023-03874-y. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12011-023-03874-y

sows schemes determine the antioxidants effect on preventing the stress and immunosuppression development in piglets, against which an increase in animal productivity is established³⁹⁴⁰.

The use of immunotropic substances in the mother-fetus-newborn chain leads not only to an improvement in piglets and their mothers natural resistance, but also improves their productive performance by increasing young animal safety, increasing average daily weight gain and reducing biological costs of adaptation and immunoreactivity⁴¹⁴². A good example is the use of Echinacea purpurea extract in gestating sows. This helps to increase immunity in piglets born from them. Such changes occur due to the intake of biologically active substances in the mother's milk and colostrum⁴³.

Feed additives are also used to correct the immunosuppressive state of piglets after weaning. For this purpose, starting from 3–5 day after birth, piglets are fed a peat-based biologically active feed additive. As a result, the piglets' safety has increased and their weight has increased during the suckling period. This contributes to increased stress resistance during weaning. Such changes are associated with the hematopoiesis processes activation against the background of a decrease in the immunosuppressive compounds functional load on the liver⁴⁴. These compounds are formed in the intestine during stress due to their absorption⁴⁵.

³⁹ Li L., Wang H., Dong S., Ma Y. Supplementation with alpha-glycerol monolaurate during late gestation and lactation enhances sow performance, ameliorates milk composition, and improves growth of suckling piglets. Journal of animal science and biotechnology. 2023. Vol. 14, № 1. P. 47. DOI: 10.1186/s40104-023-00848-x

⁴⁰ Wang L., Huo B., Huang L., Che L., Feng B., Lin Y., Xu S., Wu D., Fang Z. Dietary supplementation with a mixture of herbal extracts during late gestation and lactation improves performance of sows and nursing piglets through regulation of maternal metabolism and transmission of antibodies. Frontiers in veterinary science. 2022. Vol. 9. P. 1026088. DOI: 10.3389/fyets.2022.1026088

⁴¹ Jang K. B., Purvis J. M., Kim S. W. Supplemental effects of dietary lysophospholipids in lactation diets on sow performance, milk composition, gut health, and gut-associated microbiome of offspring. Journal of animal science. 2020. Vol. 98, № 8. skaa227. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skaa227

⁴² Jang K. B., Kim J. H., Purvis J. M., Chen J., Ren P., Vazquez-Anon M., Kim S. W. Effects of mineral methionine hydroxy analog chelate in sow diets on epigenetic modification and growth of progeny. Journal of animal science. 2020. Vol. 98, №9. skaa271. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skaa271

⁴³ Maass N., Bauer J., Paulicks B. R., Böhmer B. M., Roth-Maier D. A. Efficiency of Echinacea purpurea on performance and immune status in pigs. Journal of animal physiology and animal nutrition. 2005. Vol. 89, № 7-8. P. 244–252. DOI: 10.1111/j.1439-0396.2005.00501.x

⁴⁴ Yefimov V., Kostiushkevych K., Rakytianskyi V. Effect of feeding treated peat as a supplement on the parameters of cellular immunity, antioxidant status and performance of piglets in early post-weaning period. HVM Bioflux. 2016. Vol. 8, № 3. P. 133-136. http://www.hvm.bioflux.com.ro/docs/2016.133-136.pdf

⁴⁵ Suwan P., Boonsoongnern A., Phuttapatimok S., Sukmak M., Jirawattanapong P., Chumsing W., Boodde O., Woramahatthanon K., Woonwong Y. Effectiveness of gilt acclimatization – improvement procedures in a farm with recurrent outbreaks of porcine epidemic diarrhea. Veterinary world. 2023. Vol. 16, № 8. P. 1695–1701. DOI: 10.14202/vetworld.2023.1695-1701

There are reports of parenteral drugs administered to piglets in the first days of life for immunobiological correction of their body's defensive reactions to influence critical periods that may occur in postnatal ontogeny. One of the most common substance groups used for this purpose is tissue drugs⁴⁶. It has been established that biologically active substances contained in thymus tissues can stimulate the T-cell component of piglet immunity⁴⁷. A much more significant effect was observed after using an extract of thymic tissues in piglets at 20 day old⁴⁸.

The biogenic substances positive effect on the pig's immune system is accompanied by an increase in haemopoiesis, which was marked by a significant increase in the number of red blood cells, T- and B-lymphocytes and an increase in the phagocytic activity of leukocytes in piglets' blood⁴⁹. It should be noted that cellular immunity in newborn piglets can also be stimulated with fat-soluble vitamins and interferon, which promotes the reorganisation of the lymphocyte membrane receptor part and leads to increased plasma membrane receptor expression⁵⁰.

The combination of tissue preparations from the thymus and bone marrow used in piglets of the first days of life promotes an increase in bactericidal and lysozyme activity in the animal serum on day 5⁵¹. Studies have shown that strengthening the immune system in piglets is also possible with the use of a porcine immunoglobulins injectable solution. Their parenteral injection a

⁴⁶ Papakonstantinou G. I., Gougoulis D. A., Voulgarakis N., Maragkakis G., Galamatis D., Athanasiou L. V., Papatsiros V. G. Effects of Injectable Administration of Dexamethasone Alone or in Combination with Vitamin E/Se in Newborn Low Birth Weight Piglets. Veterinary sciences. 2023. Vol. 10, № 2. P. 135. DOI: 10.3390/vetsci10020135

⁴⁷ Farmer C., Edwards S. A. Review: Improving the performance of neonatal piglets. Animal: an international journal of animal bioscience. 2022. Vol. 16, № 2, 100350. DOI: 10.1016/j.animal.2021.100350

⁴⁸ Ruedas-Torres I., Gómez-Laguna J., Sánchez-Carvajal J. M., Larenas-Muñoz F., Barranco I., Pallarés F. J., Carrasco L., Rodríguez-Gómez I. M. Activation of T-bet, FOXP3, and EOMES in Target Organs From Piglets Infected With the Virulent PRRSV-1 Lena Strain. Frontiers in immunology. 2021. Vol. 12. P. 773146. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2021.773146

⁴⁹ Brown D. C., Maxwell C. V., Erf G. F., Davis M. E., Singh S., Johnson Z. B. Ontogeny of T lymphocytes and intestinal morphological characteristics in neonatal pigs at different ages in the postnatal period. Journal of animal science. 2006. Vol. 84, № 3. P. 567–578. DOI: 10.2527/2006.843567x

⁵⁰ Langel S. N., Paim F. C., Alhamo M. A., Lager K. M., Vlasova A. N., Saif L. J. Oral vitamin A supplementation of porcine epidemic diarrhea virus infected gilts enhances IgA and lactogenic immune protection of nursing piglets. Veterinary research. 2019. Vol. 50, № 1. P. 101. DOI: 10.1186/s13567-019-0719-v

⁵¹ Benzoni G., Foresti F., Archetti I. L., Coceva G., Guyonvarch A., Alborali L. Specific and non-specific immunity of piglets from sows fed diets containing specific fatty acids in field conditions. Journal of animal physiology and animal nutrition. 2013. Vol. 97, № 5. P. 996–1005. DOI: 10.1111/jpn.12014

week before weaning stimulates the level of nonspecific resistance in piglets by activating factors⁵².

Also, the use of organic acid preparations during critical periods showed a positive effect on the state of natural piglet resistance⁵³. It was confirmed by an increase in the animal viability and productivity against the background of a decrease in piglet mortality by 2.5–3 times. An increase in immune defence was found in piglets fed sodium humate in combination with succinic acid and trace elements after weaning. This was reflected in an increase in the number of T-lymphocytes in the blood, which is associated with the succinic acid's ability to activate the phagocytic cells' oxygenation, which promotes their proliferation. Also, under the peat preparations influence, there is an increase in the T– and B-lymphocyte differentiation against the background of an increase in the number of red blood cells and a decrease in the lymphocyte index⁵⁴.

2. Modern concepts and application of promising strategies for modulating the immune response in newborn piglets

Natural resistance in pigs is provided by a number of cellular and humoral mechanisms that are closely interconnected. All of them are dynamic indicators that are determined by both the pigs' genetic characteristics and adaptive changes to the various anthropogenic and natural factors⁵⁵.

Sows are particularly sensitive to environmental changes, as the pregnancy period causes a decrease in the level of their immune defence mechanisms both at the general and local levels, which affects the physiological adaptation reactions of both their organism and newborn young animals, and correlates with the animal safety and productivity level⁵⁶.

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⁵² Li Y., Xu L., Jiao D., Zheng Z., Chen Z., Jing Y., Li Z., Ma Z., Feng Y., Guo X., Wang Y., He Y., Zheng H., Xiao S. Genomic similarity and antibody-dependent enhancement of immune serum potentially affect the protective efficacy of commercial MLV vaccines against NADC30-like PRRSV. Virologica Sinica. 2023.Vol. 38, № 5. P. 813–826. DOI: 10.1016/j.virs.2023.08.010

⁵³ Jang K. B., Purvis J. M., Kim S. W. Supplemental effects of dietary lysophospholipids in lactation diets on sow performance, milk composition, gut health, and gut-associated microbiome of offspring. Journal of animal science. 2020. Vol. 98, № 8. skaa227. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skaa227

⁵⁴ Yefimov V., Kostiushkevych K., Rakytianskyi V. Effect of feeding treated peat as a supplement on the parameters of cellular immunity, antioxidant status and performance of piglets in early post-weaning period. HVM Bioflux. 2016. Vol. 8, № 3. P. 133-136. http://www.hvm.bioflux.com.ro/docs/2016.133-136.pdf

⁵⁵ Tang S., Li M., Sun Y., Liao Y., Wu X., Zhong R., Chen L., Zhang H. Effects of chronic heat stress on the immunophenotyping of lymphocytes in immune organs of growing pigs. Journal of animal science. 2022. Vol. 100, №11. skac317. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skac317

⁵⁶ Tuchscherer M., Otten W., Kanitz E., Gräbner M., Tuchscherer A., Bellmann O., Rehfeldt C., Metges C. C. Effects of inadequate maternal dietary protein:carbohydrate ratios during pregnancy on offspring immunity in pigs. BMC veterinary research. 2012. Vol. 8. P. 232. DOI: 10.1186/1746-6148-8-232

At the same time, newborn piglets, due to a number of biological characteristics, are prone to the immunodeficiency states development during the neonatal period of life, which contribute to the occurrence of infectious diseases and economic losses⁵⁷.

Due to the mechanisms of neonatal pathology development in piglets and the sow's immune system peculiarities, the use of immunotropic substances has become widespread. They are used according to various schemes both for sows during the farrowing period and directly to newborn piglets⁵⁸. The latter option does not allow to influence the newborn period immunodeficiency, so it is more effective to correct the piglets' natural resistance mechanisms indirectly, through the mother's body. The sows' immunobiological natural resistance mechanisms are in close contact and, owing to the factors of humoral and cellular defence mechanisms, provide immunotolerance to fetal antigens. Therefore, an active immunosuppressive or immunostimulatory effect on sows' resistance mechanisms can lead to fetal developmental disorders or fetal rejection⁵⁹.

CONCLUSIONS

Thus, the critical piglet developmental periods during the suckling period are based on immunodeficiency states, which are caused by a decrease in the natural resistance level and an increase in the animals' susceptibility to environmental pathogens. These conditions contribute to the piglets' death in the first days of life. To prevent the occurrence of immunosuppression in piglets, it is effective to use immunotropic substances in the mother-colustrum-newborn system, which purposefully or selectively affect the defence mechanisms of both mother and fetus, minimising the risk of developing an immunodeficiency state of the newborn or, if it occurs, reducing its degree, increasing the piglets' resistance capacity during postnatal ontogeny.

Prevent the immunodeficiency states development and correct the immune defence mechanisms of both newborns and their mothers, it is necessary to use drugs with immunomodulatory effects. Their use does not cause an imbalance in the mother-colostrum-newborn immune system and provides a less expressed but more effective impact on their body. However, the literature does not reveal data on the state of sows' natural resistance during the second

⁵⁷ Gava D., Souza C. K., Mores T. J., Argenti L. E., Streck A. F., Canal C. W., Bortolozzo F. P., Wentz I. Dynamics of vanishing of maternally derived antibodies of Ungulate protoparvovirus 1 suggests an optimal age for gilts vaccination. Tropical animal health and production. 2017. Vol. 49, № 5. P. 1085–1088. DOI: 10.1007/s11250-017-1301-0

⁵⁸ Jang K. B., Purvis J. M., Kim S. W. Supplemental effects of dietary lysophospholipids in lactation diets on sow performance, milk composition, gut health, and gut-associated microbiome of offspring. Journal of animal science. 2020. Vol. 98, № 8. skaa227. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skaa227

⁵⁹ Wang T., Yao W., Xia J., Li J., Shao Y., Huang F. Dietary supplementation with garcinol during late gestation and lactation facilitates acid-base balance and improves the performance of sows and newborn piglets1. Journal of animal science. 2019.Vol. 97, № 11. P. 4557–4566. DOI: 10.1093/jas/skz292

half of pregnancy, the colostrum immunobiological parameters level and the quantitative and functional parameters of the piglets' main immune system links against the background of age-related immunodeficiencies occurring during the neonatal period, under the peptidoglycan-based immunotropic drugs indirect action in the mother-colostrum-newborn biological chain.

SUMMARY

The integrative analysis of the cellular and humoral immunity in piglets during early ontogenesis carried out to clarify the exact mechanisms of the immune response modulation. Effectiveness and selectivity of the immunotropic chemicals application to regulate immune cell populations in piglets is presented. The progress in immune cell populations is regulated by the various cytokines production in the universal concentration-dependent manner. Furthermore, the development of the immune functions cross reacts with innate immunity mechanisms including anti-bacterial enzymes, epithelial barrier integrity in the both skin and intestine. The interaction between multiple components of innate immunity is a critic initiator of the dynamic changes in adaptive immunity. The natural resistance targets to the establishment of infection root and delays disease progression. The duration of the exposure to infectious agents plays an important role in the dynamics of immune response as well as its efficacy. The chapter discusses the plural mechanisms so far proposed to be responsible for the modulation natural resistance.

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Information about the authors: Masiuk Dmytro Mykolayovych,

Doctor of Veterinary Sciences, Professor Head of the Department of Physiology, Animal Biochemistry and Laboratory Diagnostics, Dnipro State Agrarian and Economic University, 25, Serhiia Yefremova str., Dnipro, 49600, Ukraine

Nedzvetsky Victor Stanislavovych,

Doctor of Biological Sciences, professor Vice-director of Scientific Research Center of Biosafety and Environmental Control Agro-Industrial Complex, Dnipro State Agrarian and Economic University, 25, Serhiia Yefremova str., Dnipro, 49600, Ukraine

Kokariev Andrii Viktorovych,

Candidate of Veterinary Sciences, Associate Professor,
Head of the Department of Immunochemical
and Molecular Genetic Analysis,
Scientific Research Center of Biosafety
and Environmental Control Agro-Industrial Complex,
Dnipro State Agrarian and Economic University,
25, Serhiia Yefremova str., Dnipro, 49600, Ukraine