

**ISMA**  
ANNO 1994

**ISMA University  
of Applied Sciences**

**THE LATEST APPROACHES  
TO IMPROVING PHILOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

**Scientific monograph**

 **IZDEVNIECĪBA**  
**BALTIJA**  
PUBLISHING  
**2024**

*Recommended for printing and distribution via Internet  
by the Academic Council of Baltic Research Institute  
of Transformation Economic Area Problems according  
to the Minutes № 5 dated 28.05.2024*

**REVIEWERS:**

**Romans Djakons** – Dr.sc.ing., Professor, Academician, President of ISMA  
University of Applied Sciences;

**Deniss Djakons** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Rector of ISMA  
University of Applied Sciences;

**Antonina Djakona** – Doctor of Economics, Professor, ISMA University  
of Applied Sciences.

**The latest approaches to improving philological sciences** : Scientific  
monograph. Riga, Latvia : “Baltija Publishing”, 2024. 136 p.