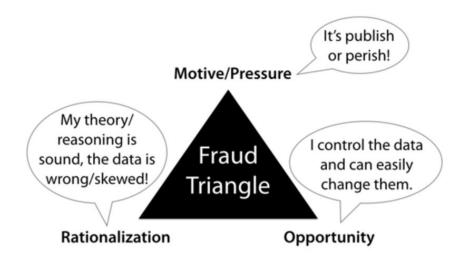
VIOLATIONS OF RESEARCH INTEGRITY



Fraud triangle



https://www.organizingcreativity.com/2014/08/using-the-fraud-triangle-to-explain-scientific-misconduct/





- Fabrication
- Falsification
- Plagiarism



disregard for the role of other researchers in publications republishing
significant portions
of your own early
publications,
including
translations, without
proper confirmation
or citation of the
original ("selfplagiarism")

selective citation to improve ratings or to please editors, reviewers or colleagues

concealment of research results



giving sponsors the opportunity to jeopardize the independence of the research process or to communicate the results in a way to formulate or disseminate a biased view of the research

optional extension of the research bibliography malicious accusation of the researcher of committing a misdemeanor (crime) or other violations

distortion of scientific achievements



exaggeration of the importance and practical significance of the results delay or unnecessary work complication of other researchers (sabotage)

abuse of authority to encourage violations of research integrity ignoring
alleged
violations of
research
integrity, or
covering up
misconduct
(crime) or
other violations

creation or maintenance of journals that neglect research quality control ("predatory journals")

