## SECTION 7. INNOVATION-DRIVEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND TOURISM: BRIDGING TECHNOLOGY AND BUSINESS STRATEGY

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# AI-DRIVEN DECISION MAKING IN ENTREPRENEURIAL ECOSYSTEMS

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This research investigates the impact of artificial intelligence (AI) on decision-making within entrepreneurial ecosystems. It explores how AI technologies such as machine learning and algorithmic automation are transforming startup behavior, venture growth strategies, and the coordination of ecosystem actors. The study highlights both the opportunities and challenges posed by AI, emphasizing the need for ethical, inclusive, and human-centered approaches to AI integration in entrepreneurial environments.

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence (AI); Entrepreneurial Ecosystems; Algorithmic Decision-Making; Machine Learning; Innovation; Startup Communities; Predictive Analytics; Digital Transformation; Ecosystem Coordination; Ethical AI

#### 1 Introduction

Artificial Intelligence is a transformative force in modern marketing, changing how brands engage and communicate with customers. By using AI-driven tools, marketers can now understand customer needs and deliver personalized content.

Generative AI increases this impact, automates creative processes and enables personalization. McKinsey evaluate that generative AI could add trillions of dollars in value, marketing and sales will be the most impacted areas. However, using full potential of an AI requires strategical thinking,

attention to ethics and human touch. The following discuss AI-driven marketing applications and strategic reasoning for implementation, illustrating how these technologies change customer experience, improve emotional connection and give outcomes like loyalty and engagement.

## 2.1 The Role of AI in Entrepreneurial Decision-Making

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is fundamentally altering how entrepreneurs gather information, evaluate alternatives, and make strategic decisions. By leveraging machine learning algorithms, natural language processing, and data analytics, entrepreneurs can access real-time insights and predictive intelligence that traditionally required extensive human labor and time (Usman et al., 2024). These capabilities enhance opportunity recognition, risk assessment, and resource allocation in startups, enabling more agile and informed decision-making.

AI systems, particularly those based on machine learning, are capable of detecting patterns in large datasets, automating customer profiling, identifying emerging market trends, and even recommending strategic pivots. Entrepreneurs now rely on AI not only for internal process optimization but also for core strategic functions such as product development, market entry, and funding decisions (Roundy & Asllani, 2024). As a result, AI is becoming a strategic co-pilot in entrepreneurial ventures.

#### 2.2 Transformation of Entrepreneurial Ecosystem Dynamics

Entrepreneurial ecosystems are geographically embedded networks that include startups, support organizations, universities, investors, and policy institutions (Stam, 2015). Traditionally, these ecosystems rely heavily on informal, interpersonal relationships and social capital. However, as AI becomes integrated into startup processes, it introduces a shift from socially embedded interaction to data-driven, algorithmic engagement (Roundy, 2022).

This substitution has implications for ecosystem coordination. Entrepreneurs may reduce their reliance on mentors, peers, and local support systems in favor of AI tools that automate recruitment, market analysis, and funding applications (Roundy, 2022). While this improves efficiency, it may also fragment local ecosystems by weakening the relational and collaborative networks that foster innovation and collective learning.

Furthermore, Roundy and Asllani (2024) identify "AI entrepreneurial ecosystems" as emerging, localized systems where actors are coordinated around AI technologies. These ecosystems often feature specialized talent, data infrastructure, and policy support for AI startups. However, they also exhibit inequality, as access to AI resources is often uneven, particularly between urban and rural regions or developed and developing economies.

### 2.3 Opportunities and Benefits of AI Integration

AI offers substantial benefits to both individual entrepreneurs and the broader ecosystems in which they operate. Key advantages include:

- Predictive Accuracy: AI algorithms enhance forecasting in areas such as demand, customer behavior, and financial outcomes (Usman et al., 2024).
- Operational Efficiency: Automation reduces time spent on routine tasks like scheduling, lead generation, and customer service.
- Scalability: Startups can scale quickly through AI-powered marketing, logistics, and customer relationship management systems.
- Market Responsiveness: Real-time analytics enable entrepreneurs to respond rapidly to changing market conditions.

These advantages empower entrepreneurs to compete more effectively, especially in fast-moving, tech-driven markets.

## 2.4 Risks, Ethical Concerns, and Ecosystem Challenges

Despite the clear benefits, the use of AI in entrepreneurial ecosystems also presents a range of risks and ethical dilemmas:

Algorithmic Bias: AI systems may replicate and even amplify societal biases present in training data, leading to unfair outcomes in recruitment, lending, or customer targeting (Roundy, 2022).

Loss of Human Judgment: Overreliance on AI can erode the role of human intuition, creativity, and context-awareness in decision-making (Roundy & Asllani, 2024).

Fragmentation of Social Capital: As entrepreneurs substitute AI for ecosystem interactions, they may weaken the trust-based relationships that support long-term resilience (Roundy, 2022).

Digital Divide: Unequal access to AI infrastructure, talent, and capital may increase disparities within and between ecosystems (Usman et al., 2024).

Ethical implementation and ecosystem-aware design are thus essential to mitigate these concerns.

#### 2.5 Toward a Balanced, Human-Centered AI Ecosystem

To fully leverage AI in entrepreneurship, a hybrid model is required—one that combines the computational power of AI with the contextual sensitivity of human judgment. Entrepreneurs and ecosystem builders should adopt the following strategies:

- 1. Promote AI Literacy among entrepreneurs to ensure informed and ethical use.
- 2. Preserve Social Connectivity by encouraging human interaction in mentorship, collaboration, and learning.
- 3. Ensure Inclusive Access to AI tools and training to avoid regional or demographic exclusion.
- 4. Embed Ethics by Design, ensuring that AI tools are transparent, fair, and accountable.

By doing so, entrepreneurial ecosystems can evolve into digitally enhanced, yet human-centered environments that foster innovation, inclusion, and sustainability.

#### 3 Conclusions

AI is fundamentally reshaping how decisions are made in entrepreneurial ecosystems. This study highlights that while AI enhances efficiency, speed, and analytical capacity in venture development, it also disrupts the social mechanisms traditionally responsible for ecosystem cohesion. Entrepreneurs leveraging AI can scale faster, respond to market signals more precisely, and make informed strategic choices—but often at the expense of reducing human interactions that foster collaboration and trust.

The integration of AI into entrepreneurial ecosystems introduces a paradox: it offers both the potential to democratize access to sophisticated tools and the risk of deepening digital divides among ecosystem participants. Furthermore, the reliance on algorithmic logic and formal rationality could displace the nuanced, context-specific judgments that are foundational to entrepreneurship.

To ensure AI is a force for inclusive innovation, this research advocates for a hybrid ecosystem model that balances data-driven decision-making with human-centric values. Policymakers and ecosystem designers must prioritize digital literacy, ethical AI adoption, and ecosystem-level coordination strategies that preserve trust, inclusiveness, and adaptive capacity.

Ultimately, AI should be positioned not as a replacement for human intelligence, but as a powerful complement–augmenting the creativity, intuition, and relational depth that drive resilient entrepreneurship.

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