

autoriniais, individualiais frazeologizmais (87; 43,3 %). Į žurnalisto kritikos akiratį kartais patenka ir Ukrainą palaikanti Lietuvos valstybė. Savaime suprantama, autoriaus nuomonės ir emocijų raišką lemia kritikos objektas – karas. Moralinė prasme daugiausia vertinama karo iniciatorė – Rusija, kuri yra pasmerkiama, išjuokiama ir niekinama dėl savo veiksmų, todėl autoriniuose komentaruose, siekiant paveikti, įtikinti adresatą ir formuoti jo nuomonę, dažniausiai vartojami neigiamos konotacijos frazeologiniai junginiai. Stiprią teigiamą konotaciją turi tie frazeologizmai, kuriais pabrėžiamas ukrainiečių ryžtas ir kovos dvasia, išreiškiamas žavėjimasis šia tauta.

Raktažodžiai: *okazionalieji frazeologizmai, modifikacijos būdai, publicistika, komentarai, stilistika, karas.*

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The Power of Language Skills in Navigating a Foreign Country

Language is an incredibly powerful tool, especially when you live in another country. It serves as the primary means of communication, and certainly goes beyond this practical benefit. Fluency in a local language demonstrates the willingness to integrate into the host culture and the effort to be accepted by the local community. Fluency in a local language provides for the enhancement of employability and career opportunities. In addition, it demonstrates respect towards the local community, creates a friendly atmosphere and leads to mutual understanding. Learning the Lithuanian language can help Ukrainian war refugees in Lithuania in many ways, facilitating their integration into Lithuanian society and improving their overall quality of life. In this context, it is worth distinguishing between practical benefits, social and psychological benefits, and civic participation benefits. The practical benefits of learning Lithuanian include orientation in daily life, opportunities for education and skills development, integration into the labour market. Social benefits include building relationships with locals, making friends, participating in social activities that help share one's own culture and learn about Lithuanian traditions and values. They play an important role in stabilising the emotional and psychological state of Ukrainian refugees. Civic participation allows refugees to advocate for their needs and the needs of their community making their voices heard and addressed. Together, learning Lithuanian is a powerful tool for Ukrainian war refugees to integrate, improve their quality of life and make a positive contribution to their new community.

Keywords: *integration, language fluency, community, refugees, Ukraine.*

Alona SHYBA

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Dynamics of Lithuanian Language Teaching and Learning at Chernivtsi National University Lithuanian Studies Centre in Wartime Conditions

The need for specialists fluent in more than one foreign language is still growing in Ukraine. Yuriy Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University gives an excellent opportunity to study modern European languages, among which is Lithuanian. The